

Codebook

2006 Chapel Hill Expert Survey

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This dataset provides the data for the 2006 Chapel Hill Expert Survey on the positioning of 227 political parties on European integration in all EU member states (24) apart from Luxembourg, Cyprus, and Malta. The survey was administered in the summer of 2007 to 528 academics specializing in political parties and European integration in one of the countries considered. Two-hundred-thirty-five surveys were completed, a 45 percent response rate.

The Chapel Hill expert survey was conducted by Ryan Bakker, Anna Brigeovich, Catherine de Vries, Erica Edwards, Liesbet Hooghe, Gary Marks, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, and Milada Vachudova. Please contact hooghe@unc.edu or edwards@ihs.ac.at for information on the reliability and validity of the survey.*

The *2006_CHES_dataset_means.dta* STATA file contains average expert judgments per political party. The dataset contains an array of party- and country-specific variables such as vote percentage, party family, and government or opposition status.

Users interested in data at the individual expert level should consult the *2006_CHES_dataset_expert-level.dta* STATA file, which has information at the level of the individual expert and which has a separate codebook. This alternative dataset allows researchers to aggregate expert scores, estimate standard deviations among expert judgments, and calculate uncertainty estimates. The survey questionnaire specifies the full question format.

*In papers or publications that utilize this dataset, users are asked to refer to the dataset as the *2006 Chapel Hill expert survey* and cite documentation as follows (this citation will be replaced by the article of record for the data set when information is available):

Liesbet Hooghe, Ryan Bakker, Anna Brigeovich, Catherine de Vries, Erica Edwards, Gary Marks, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen (2010), "Reliability and validity of the 2002 and 2006 Chapel Hill expert surveys on party positioning", *European Journal of Political Research* 49: 687-703.

EASTWEST = 0: party from Central/Eastern Europe, 1: party from EU-15

EUMEMBER = 0: country of this party not an EU member in 2006, 1: country of this party an EU member in 2006

COUNTRY = unique identifier for each country

COUNTRY_ABB = country abbreviation

Country ID	Country Abbreviation	Country
1	BE (FL; WALL)	Belgium (Flanders; Wallonia)
2	DK	Denmark
3	GE	Germany
4	GR	Greece
5	ESP	Spain
6	FR	France
7	IRL	Ireland
8	IT	Italy
10	NL	Netherlands
11	UK	UK
12	POR	Portugal
13	AUS	Austria
14	FIN	Finland
16	SV	Sweden
20	BUL	Bulgaria
21	CZECH	Czech Republic
22	EST	Estonia
23	HUNG	Hungary
24	LAT	Latvia
25	LITH	Lithuania
26	POL	Poland
27	ROM	Romania
28	SLOVAK	Slovakia
29	SLOVEN	Slovenia

YEAR = year for which party experts were asked to evaluate: 2006

EXPERT = number of experts who evaluated this party

PARTY_ID = unique identifier for each party

PARTY = party abbreviation

PARTYNAME1 = party name

PARTYNAME2 = English translation of party name

Country	Party ID	Party Abbrev	Party Name	Party Name (English)	
BE	102	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party	
	103	SPA	Socialistische Partij Anders-Spirit	Socialist Party Different- Spirit	
	104	ECOLO	Ecolo	Ecolo	
	105	Groen	Groen!	Green!	
	106	MR	Mouvement Réformateur	Reformist Movement	
	107	VLD	Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten	Flemish Liberals and Democrats	
	108	CDH	Centre Démocrate Humaniste	Humanist Democratic Centre	
	109	CD&V	Christen-Democratisch & Vlaams	Christian Democratic and Flemish	
	110	NVA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie	New Flemish Alliance	
	112	VB	Vlaams Belang	Flemish Interest	
	DK	201	SD	Socialdemokraterne	Social Democrats
		202	RV	Det Radikale Venstre	Radical Left-Social Liberal Party
203		KF	Konservative Folksparti	Conservative People's Party	
206		SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party	
211		V	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti	Venstre, Liberal Party of Denmark	
213		EL	Enhedslisten	Unity List-Red-Green Alliance	
215		DF	Dansk Folkeparti	Danish People's Party	
216		JuniB	Junibevaegnelsen	June Movement	
217		FolkB	Folkebevægelsen mod EU	People's Movement Against the EU	
GE	301	CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	Christian Democratic Union	
	302	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany	
	303	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party	
	304	Grünen	Bündnis '90-Die Grünen	Alliance 90-The Greens	
	306	Linkspartei/ PDS	Die Linkspartei/Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	Left Party/Party of Democratic Socialism	
	308	CSU	Christlich Soziale Union in Bayern	Christian Social Union in Bavaria	
GR	401	PASOK	Panellinio Sosialistikó Kínima	Panhellenic Socialist Movement	
	402	ND	Néa Dimokratía	New Democracy	
	403	SYRIZA	Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás	Coalition of the Radical Left	
	404	KKE	Kommounistikó Kómma Elládas	Communist Party of Greece	
	409	DIKKI	Dimokratiko Koinoniko Kinima	Democratic Social Movement	
	410	LAOS	Laikós Orthódoxos Synagermós	Popular Orthodox Rally	
ESP	501	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party	
	502	PP	Partido Popular	People's Party	
	504	IU	Izquierda Unida	United Left	
	505	CiU	Convergència i Unió	Convergence and Unity	
	506	PNV	Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea/ Partido Nacionalista Vasco	Basque Nationalist Party	
	507	EA	Eusko Alkartasuna	Basque Solidarity	
	511	ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya	Republican Left of Catalonia	

FR	513	BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego	Galician Nationalist Bloc
	517	CC	Coalicion Canaria	Coalicion Canaria
	520	CHA	Chunta Aragonesista	Aragonese Council
	601	PCF	Parti Communiste Français	French Communist Party
	602	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party
	603	PRG	Parti Radical de Gauche	Left Radical Party
	605	VERTS	Les Verts	Green Party
	609	UMP	Union pour un Mouvement Populaire	Union for Popular Movement
	610	FN	Front National	National Front
	612	MPF	Mouvement Pour la France	Movement for France
IRL	613	UDF	Union pour la Démocracie Française	Union for French Democracy
	701	FF	Fianna Fail	Soldiers of Destiny
	702	FG	Fine Gael	Family of the Irish
	703	Lab	Labour	Labour
	705	GP	Green Party	Green Party
	706	PD	Progressive Democrats	Progressive Democrats
	707	SF	Sinn Fein	We Ourselves
IT	802	DS	Democratici di Sinistra	Democrats of the Left
	803	RC	Partito della Rifondazione Comunista	Communist Refoundation Party
	805	AN	Alleanza Nazionale	National Alliance
	807	SDI	Socialisti Democratici Italiani	Italian Democratic Socialists
	808	Verdi	Federazione dei Verdi	Federation of Greens
	811	LN	Lega Nord	Northern League
	813	RAD	Radicali Italiani	Italian Radicals
	814	UDC	Unione dei Democratici Cristiani e dei Democratici di Centro	Union of Christian and Center Democrats
	815	FI	Forza Italia	Forward Italy
	819	DL	Democrazia è Libertà-La Margherita	Daisy-Democracy is Freedom
	827	SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei	South Tyrolean People's Party
	828	IdV	Di Pietro-Italia dei Valori	Italy of Values
	829	UDEUR	Popolari-UDEUR	Popular-UDEUR
	830	PP	Partito dei Pensionati	Pensioners' Party
	832	MRE	Movimento Repubblicani Europei	European Republican Movement
835	NPSI	Nuovo Partito Socialista Italiano	New Italian Socialist Party	
836	PdCI	Partito dei Comunisti Italiani	Party of Italian Communists	
NL	1001	CDA	Christen-Democratisch Appel	Christian Democratic Appeal
	1002	PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid	Labour Party

UK	1003	VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	
	1004	D66	Democraten 66	Democrats 66	
	1005	GL	Groen Links	Green Left	
	1014	SP	Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party	
	1016	CU	Christen Unie	Christian Union	
	1017	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid	Party for Freedom	
	1101	Cons	Conservative Party	Conservative Party	
	1102	Lab	Labour Party	Labour Party	
	1104	LibDems	Liberal Democratic Party	Liberal Democratic Party	
	1105	SNP	Scottish National Party	Scottish National Party	
	1106	Plaid	Plaid Cymru	Party of Wales	
	1107	Greens	Green Party	Green Party	
	1108	UKIP	United Kingdom Independence Party	United Kingdom Independence Party	
	POR	1201	CDU	Coligação Democrática Unitária	Unitarian Democratic Coalition
1202		CDS/PP	Centro Democrático e Social/Partido Popular	Democratic and Social Center/People's Party	
1205		PS	Partido Socialista	Socialist Party	
1206		PPD/PSD	Partido Popular Democrático/Partido Social Democrata	Democratic People's Party/ Social Democratic Party	
AUS	1208	BE	Bloco de Esquerda	Left Bloc	
	1301	SPÖ	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs	Social Democratic Party of Austria	
	1302	ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei	Austrian People's Party	
	1303	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria	
	1304	Grüne	Die Grünen	The Greens	
	1306	LIF	Liberales Forum	Liberal Forum	
	1307	BZÖ	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich	Alliance for the Future of Austria	
	1308	MARTIN	Liste Dr. Hans-Peter Martin	Hans-Peter Martin's List	
	FIN	1401	SDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen	Social Democratic Party of Finland
		1402	KOK	Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Coalition Party
1403		KESK	Suomen Keskusta	Finnish Center Party	
1404		VAS	Vasemmistoliitto	Left Alliance	
1405		True Finns	Persussuomalaiset	True Finns	
1406		RKP/SFP	Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue/ Svenska folkpartiet	Swedish People's Party	
1408		VIHR	Vihreät De Gröna	Green League	
1409		KD	Kristillisdemokraatit	Christian Democrats	
SV	1601	V	Vänsterpartiet	Left Party	
	1602	SAP	Arbetarpartiet-Socialdemokraterna	Worker's Party-Social Democrats	
	1603	C	Centerpartiet	Center Party	
	1604	FP	Folkpartiet liberalerna	Liberal People's Party	
	1605	M	Moderaterna	Moderate Party	
	1606	KD	Kristdemokraterna	Christian-Democrats	
	1607	MP	Miljöpartiet de Groena	Environmental Party the Greens	
	1609	JL	Junilistan	June List	

BUL	2001	NDSV	Nacionalno Dviženie Simeon Vtori	National Movement Simeon II
	2002	ODS	Obedineni demokraticni sili	United Democratic Forces
	2003	KzB	Koalicija za Bălgarija	Coalition for Bulgaria
	2004	DPS	Dviženie za Prava i Svobodi	Movement for Rights and Freedoms
	2007	NOA	Nacionalno Obedinenie Ataka	National Union Attack
	2008	DSB	Demokrati za Silna Bălgarija	Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
	2009	BNS	Bălgarski Naroden Săjuz	Bulgarian People's Union
	CZECH	2101	CSSD	Ceská strana sociálně demokratická
2102		ODS	Obcanská Demokratická Strana	Civic Democratic Party
2103		KSCM	Komunistická strana Cech a Moravy	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
2104		KDU-CSL	Krestanská demokratická unie- Ceskoslovenská strana lidová	Christian Democratic Union- Czechoslovak People's Party
2106		SNK-ED	Sdružení nezávislých kandidátů- Evropští demokraté	Union of Independents-European Democrats
2107		SZ	Strana zelených	Green Party
2108		Nezavisli	Nezávislí	Independents
EST	2201	IRL	Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit	Pro Patria and Res Publica Union
	2202	EK	Eesti Keskerakond	Estonian Center Party
	2203	ER	Eesti Reformierakond	Estonian Reform Party
	2204	SDE	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	Social Democratic Party
	2205	KP	Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei	Constitution Party
	2206	ERL	Eestimaa Rahvaliid	Estonian People's Union
HUNG	2301	MSzP	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party
	2302	Fidesz-M	Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz-Hungarian Civic Union
	2303	MDF	Magyar Demokrata Fórum	Hungarian Democratic Forum
	2304	SzDSz	Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége	Alliance of Free Democrats
	2307	KDNP	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Christian Democratic People's Party
LAT	2401	JL	Jaunais Laikas	New Era Party
	2402	PCTVL	Par Cilvēka Tiesībām Vienotā Latvijā	For Human Rights in United Latvia
	2403	TP	Tautas Partija	People's Party
	2404	LPP	Latvijas Pirma Partija	Latvia's First Party
	2405	ZZS	Zalo un Zemnieku Savieniba	Union of Greens and Farmers
	2406	TB-LNNK	Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK	For Fatherland and Freedom/ LNNK
	2407	LC	Latvijas Ceļš	Latvian Way
	2408	LSDSP	Latvijas Sociāldemokrātiskā Strādnieku Partija	Latvian Social Democratic Labour Party
2410	SC	Saskaņas Centrs	Harmony Centre	
LITH	2501	LSDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija	Social Democratic Party of Lithuania
	2504	NS	Naujoji sąjunga/socialliberalai	New Union (Social Liberals)
	2505	LiCS	Liberalų ir centro sąjunga	Liberal and Centre Union
	2506	TS	Tėvynės sąjunga	Homeland Union
	2507	LVLS	Lietuvos valstiečių liaudininkų sąjunga	Lithuanian Peasant Popular Union
	2511	LLRA	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija	Election Action of Lithuania's Poles
	2515	LD	Tvarka ir teisingumas	Order and Justice
POL	2516	DP	Darbo partija	Labour Party
	2601	SLD	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej	Alliance of Democratic Left
	2603	PO	Platforma Obywatelska	Civic Platform
	2604	S	Samoobrona RP	Self Defense of the Polish Republic

ROM	2605	PIS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice Party
	2606	PSL	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish People's Party
	2607	LPR	Liga Polskich Rodzin	League of Polish Families
	2609	PD	Partia Demokratyczna	Democratic Party
	2611	SDPL	Socjaldemokracja Polska	Social Democracy of Poland
	2701	PSD	Partidul Social Democrat	Social Democratic Party
	2702	PC	Partidul Umanist din Romania	Conservative Party
	2703	PRM	Partidul Romania Mare	Party of Great Romania
	2704	PD	Partidul Democrat	Democratic Party
	2705	PNL	Partidul National Liberal	National Liberal Party
	2706	UDMR	Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România	Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania
	SLOVAK	2708	FDGR	Forumul Democrat al Germanilor din România
2801		LS-HZDS	Ludová strana-Hnutie za demokraticé Slovensko	People's Party-Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
2802		SDKU-DS	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská unia-Demokratická strana	Slovak Democratic and Christian Union - Democratic Party
2803		Smer	Smer-sociálna demokracia	Direction-Social Democracy
2804		SMK	Strana maďarskej koalície-Magyar Koalíció Pártja	Party of the Hungarian Coalition
2805		KDH	Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie	Christian Democratic Movement
2807		KSS	Komunistická strana Slovenska	Communist Party of Slovakia
2809		SNS	Slovenská národná strana	Slovak National Party
SLOVEN	2811	SF	Slobodné fórum	Free Forum
	2901	LDS	Liberalna demokracija Slovenije	Liberal Democracy of Slovenia
	2902	SDS	Slovenska demokratska stranka	Slovenian Democratic Party
	2903	ZLSD	Združena lista socialnih demokratov	United List of Social Democrats
	2904	SLS	Slovenska ljudska stranka	Slovenian People's Party
	2905	NSI	Nova Slovenija-Kršćanska ljudska stranka	New Slovenia-Christian People's Party
	2906	DeSUS	Demokracicna stranka upokojencev Slovenije	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia
	2907	SNS	Slovenska nacionalna stranka	Slovenian National Party
	2909	AS	Aktivna Slovenija	Active Slovenia

VOTE = vote percentage received by the party in the national election most prior to 2007. When vote information is not available for separate coalition partners, vote percentage is calculated on the basis of the proportion of seats in parliament held by the coalition partner.

VOTE1 = vote percentage received by the party or the coalition in the national election most prior to 2007. When vote information is not available for separate coalition partners, vote percentage is based on the overall coalition vote.

FAMILY = classification is primarily based on Hix and Lord (1997), except that confessional and agrarian parties are placed in separate categories. Family association for parties in Central/Eastern Europe is based primarily on Derksen classification (now incorporated in Wikipedia), triangulated by a) membership or affiliation with international and EU party associations, and b) self-identification.

- 1 = radical right
- 2 = conservatives
- 3 = liberal
- 4 = Christian-democratic
- 5 = socialist
- 6 = radical left
- 7 = green
- 8 = regionalist
- 9 = no family
- 10 = confessional
- 11 = agrarian

INTGROUP = membership in international political group (2007)

- 1 = Socialist International
- 2 = Centrist Democratic International
- 3 = Liberal International
- 4 = Global Greens
- 5 = International Democrat Union
- 6 = Alliance of Democrats
- 7 = member of both CDI (2) and IDU (5)
- 10 = no affiliation

EPGROUP = membership in European Parliamentary group (2007)

- 1 = Party of European Socialists (PES)
- 2 = European People's Party – European Democrats (EPP-ED)
- 3 = Alliance for Liberals and Democrats for Europe (ALDE)
- 4 = European Greens – European Free Alliance (Greens-EFA)
- 5 = Union for Europe of the Nations (UEN)
- 6 = European United Left – Nordic Green Left (GUE-NGL)
- 7 = Independence/Democracy (ID)
- 10 = Non-Incrits (NI)

GOVT = government participation in 2006

- 0 = party not in government in 2006
- 0.5 = party in government for part of 2006
- 1 = party in government in 2006

GOVT1 = months party was in government in 2006

Entries for the questions on the pages that follow are, unless otherwise indicated, the mean of expert responses for a particular party.

POSITION = overall orientation of the party leadership towards European integration in 2006 (Q1 in the survey questionnaire)

- 1 = strongly opposed
- 2 = opposed
- 3 = somewhat opposed
- 4 = neutral
- 5 = somewhat in favor
- 6 = in favor
- 7 = strongly in favor

STD_POSITION = standard deviation among experts placing this party on POSITION

PRO_ANTI = recoding of POSITION (Q1) into trichotomous variable

- 1 = anti European integration (3.5 or less on Q1)
- 2 = neutral on European integration (between 3.51 and 4.5 on Q1)
- 3 = pro European integration (4.51 or higher on Q1)

SALIEN2 = relative salience of European integration in the party's public stance in 2006 (Q2)

- 1 = no importance
- 2 = little importance
- 3 = some importance
- 4 = great importance

STD_SALIEN2 = standard deviation among experts placing this party on SALIEN2

DISSENT3 = dissent or conflict in the party leadership on European integration in 2006 (Q3)

- 0 = party was completely united
- :
- 10 = party was extremely divided

STD_DISSENT3 = standard deviation among experts placing this party on DISSENT3

BENEFIT = party leadership's stance on whether the country has benefited from EU membership (Q4)
[Note this question corresponds to the standard Eurobarometer "benefit" question.]

- 1 = benefited
- 2 = neither benefited nor lost
- 3 = not benefited

EP = position of the party leadership in 2006 on the powers of the European Parliament (Q5)

- 1 = strongly opposes
- 2 = opposes
- 3 = somewhat opposed
- 4 = neutral
- 5 = somewhat in favor
- 6 = favors
- 7 = strongly favors

INTMARK = position of the party leadership in 2006 on the internal market (Q6)

1 = strongly opposes

:

7 = strongly favors

COHESION = position of the party leadership in 2006 on EU cohesion policy (Q7)

1 = strongly opposes

:

7 = strongly favors

FOREIGN = position of the party leadership in 2006 on an EU foreign and security policy (Q8)

1 = strongly opposes

:

7 = strongly favors

TURKEY = position of the party leadership in 2006 on EU enlargement to Turkey (Q9)

1 = strongly opposes

:

7 = strongly favors

LRGEN = position of the party in 2006 in terms of its overall ideological stance (Q10)

0 = extreme left

:

5 = center

:

10 = extreme right

STD_LRGEN = standard deviation among experts placing this party on LRGEN

LRECON = position of the party in 2006 in terms of its ideological stance on economic issues. Parties can be classified in terms of their stance on economic issues. Parties on the economic left want government to play an active role in the economy. Parties on the economic right emphasize a reduced economic role for government: privatization, lower taxes, less regulation, less government spending, and a leaner welfare state. (Q11)

0 = extreme left

:

5 = center

:

10 = extreme right

STD_LRECON = standard deviation among experts placing this party on LRECON

GALTAN = position of the party in 2006 in terms of its ideological stance on democratic freedoms and rights. "Libertarian" or "postmaterialist" parties favor expanded personal freedoms, for example, access to abortion, active euthanasia, same-sex marriage, or greater democratic participation. "Traditional" or "authoritarian" parties often reject these ideas; they value order, tradition, and stability, and believe that the government should be a firm moral authority on social and cultural issues. (Q12)

0 = extreme left

:

5 = center

:

10 = extreme right

STD_GALTAN = standard deviation among experts placing this party on GALTAN

PUBSERV = position on improving public services vs. reducing taxes (Q13)

0 = strongly favors improving public services

:

10 = strongly favors reducing taxes

PUBSERV_SAL = importance/salience of improving public services vs. reducing taxes (Q14)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

DEREG = position on deregulation (Q15)

0 = strongly opposes deregulation of markets

:

10 = strongly supports deregulation of markets

DEREG_SAL = importance/salience of deregulation (Q16)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

REDIST = position on redistribution from the rich to the poor (Q17)

0 = strongly favors redistribution

:

10 = strongly opposes redistribution

REDIST_SAL = importance/salience of redistribution (Q18)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

CIVLIB = position on civil liberties vs. law and order (Q19)

0 = strongly promotes civil liberties

:

10 = strongly supports tough measures to fight crime

CIVLIB_SAL = importance/salience of civil liberties vs. law and order (Q20)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

LIFESTYLE = position on social lifestyle (e.g. homosexuality) (Q21)

0 = strongly supports liberal policies

:

10 = strongly opposes liberal policies

LIFESTYLE_SAL = importance/salience of social lifestyle issues (e.g. homosexuality) (Q22)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

RELIGION = position on role of religious principles in politics (Q23)

0 = strongly opposes religious principles in politics

:

10 = strongly supports religious principles in politics

RELIGION_SAL = importance/salience of religious principles in politics (Q24)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

IMMIG = position on immigration policy (Q25)

0 = strongly opposes tough policy

:

10 = strongly favors tough policy

IMMIG_SAL = importance/salience of immigration policy (Q26)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

MULTICULT = position on integration of immigrants and asylum seekers (multiculturalism vs. assimilation) (Q27)

0 = strongly favors multiculturalism

:

10 = strongly favors assimilation

MULTICULT_SAL = importance/salience of integration of immigrants and asylum seekers (Q28)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

URBAN = position on urban vs. rural interests (Q29)

0 = strongly supports urban interests

:

10 = strongly supports rural interests

URBAN_SAL = importance/salience of urban vs. rural interests (Q30)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

COSMO= position on cosmopolitanism vs. nationalism (Q31)

0 = strongly advocates cosmopolitanism

:

10 = strongly advocates nationalism

COSMO_SAL = importance/salience of cosmopolitanism vs. nationalism (Q32)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

DECENTRAL = position on political decentralization to regions/localities (Q33)

0 = strongly favors political decentralization

:

10 = strongly opposes political decentralization

DECENTRAL_SAL = importance/salience of political decentralization to regions/localities (Q34)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

US = position towards US power in world affairs (Q35)

0 = strongly opposes strong US leadership in world affairs

:

10 = strongly favors strong US leadership in world affairs

US_SAL = importance/salience of US power in world affairs (Q36)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

MINOR = position towards ethnic minorities (Q37)

0 = strongly supports more rights for ethnic minorities

:

10 = strongly opposes more rights for ethnic minorities

MINOR_SAL = importance/salience of ethnic minorities (Q38)

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

RADRT

CON

LIB

CD

SOC

dummies (0,1) for party families

RADLEFT

(based on FAMILY)

GREEN

REG

CONFESS

AGRARIAN

NOFAMILY

AUS

BUL

BE

CZECH

DK

EST

ESP

HUNG

FIN

LAT

FR

LITH

dummies (0,1) for nationality of party

GER

POL

(based on COUNTRY)

GR

ROM

IRL

SLOVAK

IT

SLOVEN

NL

POR

SW

UK

FL (BE – Flanders)

WALL (BE – Wallonia)

