

Chapel Hill Expert Survey 2023 – UKRAINE CODEBOOK

September 2023

Version 2

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Administered in April through June 2023 and completed by 217 political scientists specializing in political parties and European integration, the 2023 UKRAINE_CHES provides information about the positioning of 274 parties on Ukraine-war related policies. The survey covers political parties in 30 countries, including all European Union member states except for Cyprus and Luxembourg - plus Iceland, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.¹ The data set adopts the country code and party id schema of the CHES Trend file with extensions for newly covered parties.

This survey was conducted by Ryan Bakker, Liesbet Hooghe, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, and Milada Vachudova. The CHES gratefully acknowledges research assistance from Courtney Blackington. In addition, we acknowledge funding from the Kenan and Burton Craige Chairs at UNC-Chapel Hill and ERC Grant #885026 TRANSNATIONAL at the EUI-Florence.

Country and party coverage

	# parties		# parties
Austria	5	Malta	2
Belgium	11	Netherlands	17
Bulgaria	8	Poland	8
Croatia	15	Portugal	11
Czech Republic	10	Romania	7
Denmark	12	Slovakia	11
Estonia	6	Slovenia	5
Finland	9	Spain	13
France	11	Sweden	8
Germany	7		
Greece	8		
Hungary	9	Norway	10
Ireland	9	Iceland	9
Italy	8	Switzerland	7
Latvia	11	Turkey	5
Lithuania	11	UK	11

¹ Too few experts completed Cyprus. No survey was fielded in Luxembourg.

IDENTIFIERS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

country = unique identifier for each country

1	BE	Belgium	22	EST	Estonia
2	DK	Denmark	23	HUN	Hungary
3	GE	Germany	24	LAT	Latvia
4	GR	Greece	25	LITH	Lithuania
5	ESP	Spain	26	POL	Poland
6	FR	France	27	ROM	Romania
7	IRL	Ireland	28	SLO	Slovakia
8	IT	Italy	29	SLE	Slovenia
10	NL	Netherlands	31	CRO	Croatia
11	UK	United Kingdom	34	TUR	Turkey
12	POR	Portugal	35	NOR	Norway
13	AUS	Austria	36	SWI	Switzerland
14	FIN	Finland	37	MAL	Malta
16	SV	Sweden	38	LUX	Luxembourg
20	BUL	Bulgaria	40	CYP	Cyprus
21	CZ	Czech Republic	45	ICE	Iceland

party_id = unique identifier for each party²

party = party abbreviation

family = Classification was initially based on Hix and Lord (1997), except that we place confessional and agrarian parties in separate categories. Family association for parties in Central/Eastern Europe was initially based on Derksen classification (now incorporated in Wikipedia). Classifications are triangulated by a) membership or affiliation with international and EU party associations, and b) self-identification. We update family codings based on ideological shifts or organizational changes.³

Family id	Family	Dummies
1	TAN/Radical Right	TAN
2	Conservatives	CON
3	Liberal	LIB

² Political parties that obtained 3% or more in the national election immediately prior to the survey or that elected at least one representative to the national or European parliament are included.

³ Some parties may fit into two or more categories (e.g., at various times, Lega Nord can be classified as TAN and Regionalist). CHES users are advised to review family codings to ensure they match their own research goals and definitions.

4	Christian-Democratic	CD
5	Socialist/Social-Democratic	SOC
6	Radical Left	RADLEFT
7	Green	GREEN
8	Regionalist/ Minority	REG
9	No family	NOFAMILY
10	Confessional	CONFESS
11	Agrarian/Centre	AGRARIAN/CENTRE

electionyear = year for national election most prior to the survey, used to calculate vote and seat.

vote = vote percentage received by the party in the national election most prior to the survey.⁴

seat = seat # of the party in the national election most prior to the survey

seatperc = seat share of the party in the national election most prior to the survey

govt = government participation during MARCH-APRIL-MAY 2023 (three months prior to the survey)

0 = party not in government

0.5 = party in government for part of the three months

1 = party in government for full period

⁴ All party vote and seat shares collected from the ParlGov database (<http://www.parlgov.org>) and checked with wikipedia.org. The citation is Holger Döring and Philip Manow. 2012. "Parliament and government composition database (ParlGov): An infrastructure for empirical information on parties, elections and governments in modern democracies." Version 12=10 ¶ 15 (October). Parties that either did not run in the most recent election or did not receive enough votes to pass the threshold are coded as missing (.). When vote information is not available for separate coalition partners, vote percentage is calculated on the basis of the proportion of seats held by the coalition partner in parliament.

COUNTRY	PARTY_ID	PARTY	PARTY NAME IN LOCAL LANGUAGE	PARTY NAME IN ENGLISH
Belgium	102	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party
	103	SP;SPA	Socialistische Partij; Socialistische Partij Anders	Socialist Party; Socialist Party Different
	104	ECOLO	Écologistes Confédérés pour l'organisation de luttes originales	Confederated ecologists for the organisation of original struggles
	105	AGALEV; Groen	Agalev; Groen!	Agalev; Green!
	106	PRL; MR	Parti Réformateur Libéral; Mouvement Réformateur	Liberal Reformist Party; Reformist Movement
	107	VLD; PVV	Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten; Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang	Flemish Liberals and Democrats; Party of Liberty and Progress
	108	PSC; CDH	Parti Social Chrétien; Centre Démocrate Humaniste	Christian Social Party; Humanist Democratic Centre
	109	CVP; CD&V	Christelijke Volkspartij; Christen-Democratisch & Vlaams	Christian People's Party; Christian Democratic & Flemish
	110	VU; NVA	Volksunie; Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie	People's Union; New Flemish Alliance
	112	VB	Vlaams Blok; Vlaams Belang	Flemish Bloc; Flemish Interest
	119	PVDA-PTB	Partij van de Arbeid van België/Parti du travail de Belgique	Workers' Party of Belgium
Denmark	201	SD	Socialdemokratiet	Social Democrats
	202	RV	Det Radikale Venstre	Radical Left-Social Liberal Party
	203	KF	Konservative	Conservatives
	206	SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party; Green Left
	211	V	Venstre; Danmarks Liberale Parti	Liberal Party of Denmark
	213	EL; ENO	Enhedslisten -- De Rød-Grønne	Unity List-Red/Green Alliance
	215	DF	Dansk Folkeparti	Danish People's Party
	218	NLA	Ny-Liberal Alliance; Liberal Alliance (LA)	New Liberal Alliance; Liberal Alliance
	219	A	Alternativet	The Alternative
	220	NB	Nye Borgerlige	The New Right
	221	M	Moderaterne	Moderates
	222	DD	Danmarksdemokraterne	The Danish Democrats
Germany	301	CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	Christian Democratic Union of Germany
	302	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany

	303	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party
	304	Grünen	Bündnis '90; Die Grünen	Alliance 90; The Greens
	306	PDS; Linkspartei; Linke	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus; Die Linkspartei; Die Linke	Party of Democratic Socialism; Left Party; The Left
	308	CSU	Christlich Soziale Union in Bayern	Christian Social Union in Bavaria
	310	AfD	Alternative für Deutschland	Alternative for Germany
Greece	401	PASOK	Panellinio Sosialistikó Kínima -Kinima Allagís	Panhellenic Socialist Movement
	402	ND	Néa Dimokratía	New Democracy
	403	SYN; SYRIZA	Synaspismós tis Aristerás kai tis Proódou; Synaspismó's Rizospastikís Aristerás	Coalition of the Left and Progress; Coalition of the Radical Left
	404	KKE	Kommounistikó Kómma Elládas	Communist Party of Greece
	415	XA	Laïkós Síndesmos --Chrysí Avgí	People's Association--Golden Dawn
	416	EL	Elliniki Lysi	Greek Solution
	417	MR25	Μέτωπο Ευρωπαϊκής Ρεαλιστικής Ανυπακοής [ΜέΡΑ25]	European Realistic Disobedience Front [MeRa25]
	418	DIKKI; KIDISO	Dimokratiko Kinsoniko Kinima; Kinima Dimokraton Sosialiston	Democratic Social Movement; Movement of Democratic Socialists
Spain	501	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party
	502	PP	Partido Popular; Alianza-Partido Popular	People's Party; People's Alliance Party
	504	IU	Izquierda Unida; Partido Comunista	United Left; Communist Party
	506	PNV	Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea/Partido Nacionalista Vasco	Basque Nationalist Party
	511	ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya	Republican Left of Catalonia
	513	BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego	Galacian Nationalist Bloc
	517	CC	Coalición Canaria	Canarian Coalition
	524	EHB	Amaiur; Euskal Herria Bildu	Amaiur; Basque Country Unite/Gather
	525	Podemos	Podemos; Unidas Podemos	We Can
	526	Cs	Ciudadanos--Partido de la Ciudadanía	Citizens--Party of the Citizenry
	527	Vox	Vox	Voice (Latin)
	528	Pais	Más País	More Country

	550	PdCAT	Partit Demòcrata Europeu Català (Junts per Catalunya partner)	Catalan European Democratic Party (Together for Catalonia Partner)
France	601	PCF	Parti Communiste Français	French Communist Party
	602	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party
	603	PRG	Parti Radical de Gauche	Left Radical Party
	605	EELV	Les Verts	Green Party
	609	LR	Les Républicains	The Republicans
	610	RN	Le Rassemblement National	National Rally
	613	MoDem	Union pour la Démocratie Française/ Mouvement pour la démocratie	Union for French Democracy; French Democratic Movement
	626	REM; RE	La République en Marche!; Renaissance	The Republic Onwards!; Renaissance
	627	FI	La France insoumise	Unbowed France
	628	DLF	Debout la France	France Arise
	629	UDI	Union des démocrates et des indépendents	Union of Democrats and Independents
Ireland	701	FF	Fianna Fáil	Soldiers of Destiny
	702	FG	Fine Gael	Family of the Irish
	703	Lab	Páirti Lucht Oibre	Labour
	705	GP	Comhaontas Glas	Green Party
	707	SF	Sinn Féin	We Ourselves
	708	SPD	Páirtí Sóisialach	Socialist Party
	709	PBPA	People Before Profit Alliance	People Before Profit Alliance
	710	DS	Daonlathaigh Shóisialta	Social Democrats
	711	I4C	Independents for Change	Independents for Change
	Italy	811	LN	LN
815		FI-PdL	Forza Italia-II Popolo della Libertà	Forward Italy-The People of Freedom
837		PD	Partito Democratico	Democratic Party
838		SI-EV	Sinistra Italia-Europa Verde	Italian Left-Green Europe
844		FDI	Fratelli d'Italia	Brothers of Italy
845		M5S	Movimento Cinque Stelle	Five Star Movement
832		PlusEuropa	+Europa (previously Radicali Italiani)	+Europe (previously Italian Radicals)

	849	A-IV	Azione-Italia Viva	Action-Italy Alive
Netherlands	1001	CDA	Christen-Democratisch Appèl	Christian Democratic Appeal
	1002	PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid	Labour Party
	1003	VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
	1004	D66	Democraten 66	Democrats 66
	1005	GL	GroenLinks	GreenLeft
	1006	SGP	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	Political Reformed Party
	1014	SP	Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party
	1016	CU	ChristenUnie	ChristianUnion
	1017	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid	Party for Freedom
	1018	PVdD	Partij voor de Dieren	Party for the Animals
	1020	50PLUS	50PLUS	50PLUS
	1050	DENK	Beweging DENK	Think
	1051	FvD	Forum voor Vrijheid en Democratie	Forum for Freedom in Democracy
	1052	Volt	Volt Nederland	Volt Netherlands
	1053	JA21	Juiste Antwoord 2021	Correct Answer 2021/Right Answer 2021
1054	BBB	BoerBurgerBeweging	Farmer-Citizen Movement	
1055	BIJ1	BIJ1	Together	
UK	1101	Cons	Conservative Party	Conservative Party
	1102	Lab	Labour Party	Labour Party
	1104	LibDem	Liberal Democratic Party	Liberal Democratic Party
	1105	SNP	Scottish National Party	Scottish National Party
	1106	Plaid	Plaid Cymru	Plaid Cymru
	1107	Green	Green Party	Green Party
	1110	Reform UK	Reform UK (previously Brexit Party)	Reform UK
	1112	APNI	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland
	1113	SF	Sinn Féin	Sinn Fein
	1114	SDLP	Páirtí Sóisialta Daonlathach an Lucht Oibre	Social Democratic and Labour Party
	1115	DUP	Democratic Unionist Party	Democratic Unionist Party
Portugal	1201	CDU	Coligação Democrática Unitária	Democratic Unitarian Coalition
	1202	CDS; PP	Centro Democrático e Social; Partido Poplar	Democratic and Social Center; People's Party

	1205	PS	Partido Socialista	Socialist Party
	1206	PPD; PSD	Partido Popular Democrático; Partido Social Democrata	Democratic People's Party; Social Democratic Party
	1208	BE	Bloco de Esquerda	Left Bloc
	1210	PCP	Partido Comunista Português	Portuguese Communist Party
	1211	PEV	Partido Ecologista os Verdes	Ecologist Party (The Greens)
	1250	PAN	Pessosas - Animais - Natureza	People - Animals - Nature
	1251	L	Livre	Free
	1252	IL	Iniciativa Liberal	Liberal Initiative
	1253	CHEGA	Chega	Enough
Austria	1301	SPÖ	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs
	1302	ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei	Österreichische Volkspartei
	1303	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria
	1304	Grüne	Die Grünen	The Austrian Green Party
	1306	LIF; NEOS	Liberales Forum; NEOS--Das Neue Österreich und Liberales Forum	Liberal Forum; NEOS--The New Austria and Liberal Forum
Finland	1401	SDP;SSDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen; Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue – Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti	Social Democratic Party of Finland
	1402	KOK	Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Coalition Party
	1403	KESK	Suomen Keskusta	Finnish Center Party
	1404	VAS; DL	Vasemmistoliitto; Demokraattinen Liitto – Demokratiska Förbundet	Left Alliance; Democratic Union
	1405	SP; P; PS	Suomen Puolue; Persussuomalaiset; Perussuomalaiset – Sannfinländarna	Finnish Party; True Finns; Finns Party
	1406	RKP/SFP	Ruotsalainen kansanpuolu/Svenska folkpartiet	Swedish People's Party
	1408	VIHR	Vihreä Liitto	Green League
	1409	SKL;KD	Suomen Kristillinen Liitto; Kristillisdemokraatit; Kristillisdemokraatit – Kristdemokraterna	Finnish Christian League; Christian Democrats
	1410	LN	Liike Nyt	Movement Now
Sweden	1601	V	Vänsterpartiet	Left Party
	1602	SAP	Sveriges Socialdemokratiska Arbetarpartiet	Swedish Social Democratic Party

	1603	C	Centerpartiet	Center Party
	1604	L	Liberalerna	Liberals
	1605	M	Moderaterna	Moderate Party
	1606	KD	Kristdemokraterna	Christian Democrats
	1607	MP	Miljöpartiet de Gröna	Environment Party - The Greens
	1610	SD	Sverigedemokraterna	Sweden Democrats
Bulgaria	2003	BSP	Balgarska sotsialisticheska partiya (Българска социалистическа партия)	Bulgarian Socialist Party
	2004	DPS	Dvizhenie za prava i svobodi (Движение за права и свободи)	Movement for Rights and Freedoms
	2008	DSB	Demokrati za silna Balgariya (Демократи за силна България)	Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
	2010	GERB	Grazhdani za evropeysko razvitie na Balgariya (Граждани за европейско развитие на България)	Citizens for European Development
	2018	DB	Da Bulgaria (Да, България!)	Yes, Bulgaria!
	2019	ITN	Ima takav narod (Има такъв народ) (*Renamed from Slavi Trifonov)	There is Such a People (*Renamed from Party of Slavi Trifonov)
	2020	Vazrazhdane	Vazrazhdane (Възраждане)	Revival
	2022	PP	Prodalzhavame promyanata (Продължаваме промяната)	We Continue the Change
Czech Republic	2101	CSSD	Ceská strana sociálně demokratická	Czech Social Democratic Party
	2102	ODS	Občanská demokratická strana	Civic Democratic Party
	2103	KSCM	Komunistická strana Čech a Moravy	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
	2104	KDU-CSL	Křesťanská demokratická unie - Československá strana lidová	Christian Democratic Union-Czechoslovak People's Party
	2109	TOP09	Tradice Odpovědnost Prosperita 09	Tradition Responsibility Prosperity 09
	2111	ANO	Akce nespokojených občanů	Action of Dissatisfied Citizens
	2114	Pirates	Ceska piratska strana	Czech Pirate Party
	2115	SPD	Svoboda a přímá demokracie Tomio Okamura	Freedom and Direct Democracy Tomio Okamura
	2116	STAN	Starostové a nezávislí	Mayors and Independents
	2117	Prisaha	Prisaha	Oath
Estonia	2201	Isamaa	Isamaa	Fatherland

	2202	EK	Eesti Keskerakond	Estonian Centre Party
	2203	ER	Eesti Reformierakond	Estonian Reform Party
	2204	SDE	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	Social Democratic Party
	2209	EKRE	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond	Conservative People's Party
	2210	E200	Erakond Eesti 200	Estonia 200
Hungary	2301	MSZP	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party
	2302	Fidesz	Fidesz – Magyar Polgári Szövetség / Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Fidesz--Hungarian Civic Alliance - Christian Democratic People's Party
	2308	JOBBIK	Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom	Jobbik Movement for a Better Hungary
	2309	LMP-MZP	Lehet Más a Politika-Magyarország Zöld Pártja	Politics can be Different-Hungary's Green Party
	2311	DK	Demokratikus Koalíció	Democratic Coalition
	2314	MM	Momentum Mozgalom	Momentum Movement
	2315	MKKP	Magyar Kétfarkú Kutya Párt	Hungarian Two Tailed Dog Party
	2316	MHM	Mi Hazánk Mozgalom	Our Homeland Movement
	2317	MMM	Mindenki Magyarországa Mozgalom	Everybody's Hungary Movement
Latvia	2402	LKS	Latvijas Krievu savienība	Latvian Russian Union
	2405	ZZS	Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība	Green and Farmers' Union
	2406	NA	Nacionālā apvienība / Tēvzemei un Brīvībai / LNNK	National Alliance/For Fatherland and Freedom/ LNNK
	2410	Saskaņa	Sociāldemokrātiskā Partija "Saskaņa"	Social Democratic Party "Harmony"
	2412	Jaunā Vienotība	Jaunā Vienotība	New Unity
	2414	LRA	Latvijas Reģionu apvienība	Latvian Association of Regions
	2417	AP!	Attīstībai/Par!	Development/For
	2418	S!	Stabilitātei!	For Stability!
	2419	LPV	Latvija pirmajā vietā	Latvia First
	2420	PRO	Progresīvie	The Progressives
	2421	Platforma 21	Platforma 21	Platform 21
Lithuania	2501	LSDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party
	2506	TS-LKD	Tėvynės Sąjunga	Homeland Union
	2507	LVZS	Lietuvos valstiečių sąjunga	Lithuanian Peasant Union
	2511	LLRA	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija	Election Action of Lithuania's Poles
	2515	TT	Tvarka ir teisingumas	Order and Justice

	2516	DP	Darbo Partija	Labour Party
	2518	LRLS	Lietuvos Respublikos Liberalų sąjūdis	Liberal Movement of the Republic of Lithuania
	2521	LCP	Lietuvos Centro Partija	Lithuanian Centre Party
	2522	LZP	Lietuvos žaliaji partija	Lithuanian Green Party
	2523	VKM-AMT	Visuomeninis rinkimų komitetas „Aušros Maldeikienės traukinys“	Public election committee "Aušra Maldeikienė's Train"
	2524	LP	Laisvės partija	Freedom Party
Poland	2601	Nowa Lewica	Nowa Lewica	New Left (continuation of SLD)
	2603	PO	Platforma Obywatelska	Civic Platform
	2605	PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice
	2606	PSL	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish People's Party
	2618	Nowo	Nowoczesna	Modern
	2619	Konfederacja	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość	Confederation Liberty and Independence
	2620	Razem	Razem	Together
	2623	P2050	Polska 2050 Szymona Hołowni	Szymon Hołownia's Poland 2050
Romania	2701	PSD	Partidul Social Democrat	Social Democratic Party
	2705	PNL	Partidul Național Liberal	National Liberal Party
	2706	UDMR	Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România	Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania
	2711	PMP	Partidul Mișcarea Populară	People's Movement Party
	2713	USR	Uniunea Salvați România	Save Romania Union
	2714	PRO	PRO România	PRO Romania
	2715	AUR	Alianța pentru Unirea Românilor	Alliance for the Union of Romanians
Slovakia	2803	Smer-SD	Smer – sociálna demokracia	Direction--Social Democracy
	2805	KDH	Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie	Christian Democratic Movement
	2809	SNS	Slovenská národná strana	Slovak National Party
	2812	SaS	Sloboda a solidarita	Freedom and Solidarity
	2814	OĽaNO	Obyčajní ľudia a nezávislé osobnosti	Ordinary People and Independent
	2817	LSNS	Ľudová strana Naše Slovensko (Marian Kotleba)	People's Party Our Slovakia
	2818	Sme Rodina	Sme Rodina – Boris Kollár	We are family--Boris Kollar
	2819	PS	Progresívne Slovensko	Progressive Slovakia
	2820	SPOLU	SPOLU – občianska demokracia	TOGETHER--Civic Democracy

	2821	Za L'udi	Za L'udi (Andrej Kiska)	For the People
	2822	Aliancia	Aliancia – Szövetség	Alliance
Slovenia	2902	SDS	Slovenska demokratska stranka	Slovenian Democratic Party
	2903	SD	Socialni demokrati	Social Democrats
	2905	NSI	Nova Slovenija – Krščanski demokrati	New Slovenia--Christian Democrats
	2912	Levica	Levica	The Left
	2916	GS	Gibanje Svoboda	Freedom Movement
Croatia	3101	HDZ	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica	Croatian Democratic Union
	3102	SDP	Socijaldemokratska partija Hrvatske	Social Democratic Party of Croatia
	3103	HSS	Hrvatska seljačka stranka	Croatian Peasant Party
	3104	HSLŠ	Hrvatska socijalno-liberalna stranka	Croatian Social Liberal Party
	3105	HNS	Hrvatska narodna stranka – Liberalni demokrati	Croatian People's Party – Liberal Democrats
	3106	IDS	Istarski demokratski sabor	Istrian Democratic Assembly
	3107	HDSSB	Hrvatski demokratski savez Slavonije i Baranje	Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja
	3108	HSU	Hrvatska stranka umirovljenika	Croatian Party of Pensioners
	3110	SDSS	Samostalna demokratska srpska stranka	Independent Democratic Serb Party
	3115	Most	Most nezavisnih lista	Bridge of Independent Lists
	3116	ZZ	Živi zid	Human Shield
	3118	NS-R	Narodna stranka–Reformisti	People's Party–Reformists
	3120	M!	Možemo!	We Can!
	3121	Centre	Centar	Centre
	3122	DPS	Domovinski pokret	Homeland Movement
Turkey	3401	AKP	Adalet ve Kalkinma Partisi	Justice and Development Party
	3402	CHP	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi	Republican People's Party
	3403	MHP	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi	Nationalist Movement Party
	3407	HDP	Halkların Demokratik Partisi	Peoples' Democratic Party
	3408	IYI	Iyi Parti	Good Party
Norway	3501	Ap	Arbeiderpartiet	Labour Party
	3502	FrP	Fremskrittspartiet	Progress Party
	3503	H	Høyre	Conservative Party
	3504	SV	Sosialistisk Venstreparti	Socialist Left Party

	3505	Sp	Senterpartiet	Centre Party
	3506	KrF	Kristelig Folkeparti	Christian Democratic Party
	3507	V	Venstre	Liberal Party
	3508	MDG	Miljøpartiet De Grønne	Green Party
	3509	RV	Rød Valgallianse	Red Electoral Alliance
	3510	PF	Pasientfokus	Patient Focus
Switzerland	3601	SVP/UDC	Schweizerische Volkspartei – Union Démocratique du Centre	Swiss People's Party
	3602	SP/PS	Sozialdemokratische Partei der Schweiz – Parti Socialiste Suisse	Social Democratic Party of Switzerland
	3603	FDP/PLR; FDP	Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei der Schweiz – Parti Radical-Démocratique Suisse	The Liberals
	3604	KK; CVP; PVC	Katholische Konservative / Christlichdemokratische Volkspartei – Conservateurs catholiques / Parti démocrate-chrétien	Catholic Conservative / Christian Democratic People's Party
	3605	GPS; PES; Grue	Grüne – Écologiste	Green Party
	3606	GPL/PVL	Grünliberale Partei der Schweiz – Parti Vert-Libéral	Green Liberal Party
	3607	EVP/PEV	Evangelische Volkspartei der Schweiz – Parti Populaire Evangélique Suisse	Evangelical People's Party
Malta	3701	PL	Partit Laburista	Labour Party
	3702	PN	Partit Nazzjonalista	Nationalist Party
Iceland	4501	Sj	Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn	Independence Party
	4502	Graen	Vinstrihreyfingin – grænt framboð	Left-Green Movement
	4503	F	Framsóknarflokkurinn	Progressive Party
	4504	M	Miðflokkurinn	Centre Party
	4505	Sam	Samfylkingin	Social Democratic Alliance
	4506	Pi	Pírata	Pirate Party
	4507	V	Viðreisn	Revival / Liberal Reform Party
	4508	FIF	Flokkur fólksins	People's Party
	4509	SFI	Sósíalistaflokkur Íslands	Icelandic Socialist Party

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS ON RUSSIAN WAR ON UKRAINE

Thinking about Russia's war against Ukraine, to what extent did each party support or oppose the following over the past three months?

REFUGEES =

0: Strongly opposed to allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter [country]

:

10: Strongly in favor of allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter [country]

WEAPONS =

0: Strongly opposed to [country] sending weapons and military equipment to support the Ukrainian army

:

10: Strongly in favor of [country] sending weapons and military equipment to support the Ukrainian army

ENERGY_COSTS =

0: Strongly opposed to [country] accepting higher energy costs due to the sanctions imposed on Russia

:

10: Strongly in favor of [country] accepting higher energy costs due to the sanctions imposed on Russia

UA_EU =

0: Strongly opposed to Ukrainian membership in the European Union

:

10: Strongly in favor of Ukrainian membership in the European Union

Kremlin_ties = How would you characterize the party's position towards the government of Russia?

0: Strongly seeks ties with the Kremlin

:

10: Strongly opposes ties with the Kremlin

EU_Russia = Thinking about the European Union's relationship with Russia, where do you place each party on its preferred action for European countries to take?

0: European countries should invest more in defence and security to defend against Russian aggression

:

10: European countries should invest more in trade and diplomacy with Russia to improve relations

GENERAL QUESTIONS

Lrecon = Parties can be classified in terms of their stance on ECONOMIC ISSUES such as privatization, taxes, regulation, government spending, and the welfare state. Parties on the economic left want government to play an active role in the economy. Those on the economic right want a reduced role for government. Where did political parties stand on ECONOMIC issues in the last three months?

0: Extreme left

:

10: Extreme right

Galtan = Parties can be classified in terms of their views on social and cultural values. 'LIBERTARIAN' or 'POSTMATERIALIST' parties favor expanded personal freedoms, for example, abortion rights, divorce, and same-sex marriage. 'TRADITIONAL' or 'AUTHORITARIAN' parties reject these ideas in favor of order, tradition, and stability, believing that the government should be a firm moral authority on social and cultural issues. Where did political parties stand on LIBERTARIAN/TRADITIONAL issues in the last three months?

0: libertarian/postmaterialist

:

10: traditional/authoritarian

eu_position = How would you describe the GENERAL POSITION ON EUROPEAN INTEGRATION that the party leadership took over the past three months?

1: strongly opposed

2: opposed

3: somewhat opposed

4: neutral

5: somewhat in favor

6: in favor

7: strongly in favor

antielite_salience = How salient has ANTI-ESTABLISHMENT and ANTI-ELITE RHETORIC been to each party?

0: not important at all

:

10: extremely important