

2019 Chapel Hill Expert Survey - United Kingdom

Welcome and Instructions

Welcome!

Dear colleague,

We are contacting you because you have been identified as an expert on political parties, public opinion, elections, or legislative behavior in the United Kingdom. Our goal is to collect comparable estimates on political party positions across Europe. This follows previous studies which CHES has conducted since 1999.

We would like you to answer all questions, however you have the option to skip questions or parties unfamiliar to you. We would rather that you return an incomplete questionnaire than no questionnaire at all.

All responses are anonymous, and no identifiable personal data is collected in this survey. Data will be treated in the strictest confidence, under the terms of the GDPR and it will be used solely for the purposes of the CHES survey.

Queries can be sent to the Survey Administrator, Ryan Bakker (r.bakker@essex.ac.uk)

Thank you in advance for sharing your expertise with us!

We would like you to reflect on the position of the **leadership of national** parties in the **United Kingdom** over the course of **2019**. The leadership of a political party consists of the party's chair, the party presidium, and the parliamentary party (as distinct from the party base or local and regional party officials).

Below you will find the abbreviations and full names of national parties, in the country language and in English.

Abbreviation	Full Name	English Translation
CON	Conservative Party	Conservative Party
LAB	Labour Party	Labour Party
LIBDEM	Liberal Democrats	Liberal Democrats
Green	Green Party	Green Party
SNP	Scottish National Party	Scottish National Party
Plaid	Plaid Cymru	The Party of Wales
Brexit	Brexit Party	Brexit Party
DUP	Democratic Unionist Party	Democratic Unionist Party

Qualtrics Survey Softwar	are
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General Questions on European Integration

Q1: How would you describe the GENERAL POSITION ON EUROPEAN INTEGRATION that the party leadership took during 2019?

	1: Strongly opposed	Opposed	Somewhat opposed	Neutral	Somewhat in favor	In favor	7: Strongly in favor
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Q2: Next, we would like you to think about the SALIENCE of EUROPEAN INTEGRATION for a party. During 2019, how important was the EU to the parties in their public stance?

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc

Block 6

Q3: What about CONFLICT or DISSENT within parties over EUROPEAN INTEGRATION during 2019?

	0: Party was completely united	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Party was extremely divided	Don't know
CON	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
LAB	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc						

Q3: Some parties may BLUR positions, by taking vague, ambiguous, or contradictory stances. How BLURRY was each party's position on EUROPEAN INTEGRATION during 2019?

	0: Not at all blurred	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Extremely Blurred	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Ideology

We now turn to a few questions on the **ideological positions** of political parties in 2019.

Q4: Parties can be classified in terms of their stance on ECONOMIC ISSUES such as privatization, taxes, regulation, government spending, and the welfare state. Parties on the economic left want government to play an active role in the economy. Those on the economic right want a reduced role for government.

	0: Extreme left	1	2	3	4	5: Center	6	7	8	9	10: Extreme right	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

econ_random

Q5: Some parties may blur positions on ECONOMIC ISSUES, by taking vague, ambiguous, or contradictory stances. During 2019, how BLURRY was each party's position on ECONOMIC ISSUES?

	0: Not at all blurred	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Extremely blurred	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Q5: During 2019, how DIVIDED was each party on ECONOMIC ISSUES?

	0: Party was completely united	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Party was extremely divided	Don't know
CON	\circ	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc								
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
Plaid	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
Brexit	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Block 10

Q6: We would now like you to think about the salience or importance of ECONOMIC ISSUES for a party. During 2019, how important were ECONOMIC ISSUES to the parties in their public stance?

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
SNP	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\circ	\bigcirc		\bigcirc								
Brexit	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
DUP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									

Q7: Parties can be classified in terms of their views on social and cultural values. "LIBERTARIAN" or "POSTMATERIALIST" parties favor expanded personal freedoms, for example, abortion rights, divorce, and same-sex marriage. "TRADITIONAL" or "AUTHORITARIAN" parties reject these ideas in favor of order, tradition, and stability, believing that the government should be a firm moral authority on social an cultural issues. Where did political parties stand on LIBERTARIAN/TRADITIONAL issues in 2019?

	0: Libertarian/ postmaterialist	1	2	3	4	5: Center	6	7	8	9	10: Traditional/ authoritarian	Dor kno
CON	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	C
LAB	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	C
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0		\subset
Green	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0		\subset
SNP	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0		C
Plaid	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc		\subset
Brexit	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc		C
DUP		0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	C

galtan_random

Q8: Some parties may BLUR positions, by taking vague, ambiguous, or contradictory stances on libertarian/traditional issues. During 2019, how BLURRY was each party's position on LIBERTARIAN/TRADITIONAL issues?

	0: Not at all blurred	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Extremely blurred	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc										

Q8: During 2019, how DIVIDED was each party on LIBERTARIAN/TRADITIONAL issues?

	0: Party was completely united	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Party was extremely divided	Don't know
CON		0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LAB		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
LIBDEM		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
Plaid		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc							
DUP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									

Ideology_continued

Q9: During 2019, how important or SALIENT were LIBERTARIAN/TRADITIONAL issues to the parties in their public stance?

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
LIBDEM		\bigcirc		0								
Green		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								
SNP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Brexit		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

Q10: And finally, please tick the box that best describes each party's OVERALL IDEOLOGY on a scale ranging from 0 (extreme left) to 10 (extreme right).

	0: Extreme left	1	2	3	4	5: Center	6	7	8	9	10: Extreme right	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Policy dimensions

And now we'd like to ask you about the positions of party leadership on some specific policy areas.

10: Strongly

Q11: Where did political parties stand on IMMIGRATION in 2019?

0: Strongly

	favors a liberal policy on immigration	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	favors a restrictive policy on immigration	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc						
LAB		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM		0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

Q12: IMPORTANCE/SALIENCE of IMMIGRATION POLICY for each of the following parties.

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
CON	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Green		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
SNP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Brexit		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								
DUP		0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								

Q13: What about HOW DIVIDED the parties were on IMMIGRATION POLICY?

	0: Party was completely united	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Party was extremely divided	Don't know
CON	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
LAB	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc

Q14: Next, what was their POSITION ON INTEGRATION OF IMMIGRANTS AND ASYLUM SEEKERS (multiculturalism vs. assimilation) in 2019?

	0: Strongly favors multiculturalism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	favors assimilation	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid		0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

Q15: IMPORTANCE/SALIENCE of INTEGRATION OF IMMIGRANTS AND ASYLUM SEEKERS.

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		0
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
DUP		\bigcirc										

Q16: What about how DIVIDED parties were over INTEGRATION OF IMMIGRANTS AND ASYLUM SEEKERS.

	0: Party was completely united	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Party was extremely divided	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc							
LAB	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								

Q17: Next, where did these political parties stand on REDISTRIBUTION in 2019?

	0: Strongly favors redistribution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly opposes redistribution	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
DUP		0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc		\bigcirc

Q18: IMPORTANCE/SALIENCE of REDISTRIBUTION for each of the following parties

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

Q19: What was their position towards ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY during 2019?

	0: Strongly supports environmental protection even at the cost of economic growth	1 2	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly supports economic growth even at the cost of environmental protection	Don't know
CON	\circ	00			0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	00			0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	00			0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	00			0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\circ	00			0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\circ	\circ			0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\circ	\circ			0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc			\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc		

Q20: IMPORTANCE/SALIENCE of ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY for each of the following parties

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM		\bigcirc		0								
Green		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								
SNP		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Brexit		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									

Q21: Position on IMPROVING PUBLIC SERVICES VS. REDUCING TAXES during 2019

0:

	Strongly favors improving public services	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly favors reducing taxes	Don't know
CON	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
LAB	\circ	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

Q22: Position on DEREGULATION OF MARKETS

	0: Strongly opposes deregulation of markets	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly favors deregulation of markets	Don't know
CON		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

10; Fully

Q23: Position on STATE INTERVENTION IN THE ECONOMY

0: Fully in

	favor of state intervention	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	opposed to state intervention	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc							
Green		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc							
Plaid		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit		0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									

Q24: Position on CIVIL LIBERTIES VS. LAW AND ORDER

	0: Strongly favors civil liberties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly favors tough measures to fight crime	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
Brexit	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
DUP	\circ	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc

Q25: Position on SOCIAL LIFESTYLE POLICY (e.g. rights for homosexuals, gender equality)

	0: Strongly supports liberal policies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly opposes liberal policies	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

10:

Q26: Position on the role of RELIGIOUS PRINCIPLES in politics

0:

	Strongly opposes religious principles in politics	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Strongly supports religious principles in politics	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

Q27: Position towards ETHNIC MINORITY RIGHTS

	0: Strongly favors more rights for ethnic minorities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strognly opposes more rights for ethnic minorities	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Q28: Position towards COSMOPOLITANISM VS. NATIONALISM

	0: Strongly promotes cosmopolitan conceptions of society	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly promotes nationalist conceptions of society	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc		\bigcirc								

Q29: Position on URBAN VS. RURAL interests

	0: Strongly supports urban interests	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly supports rural interests	Don't know
CON	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc									
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc										

Q30: Position towards TRADE LIBERALIZATION/PROTECTIONISM

	0: Strongly favors trade liberalization	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly favors protection of domestic producers	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc							
LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Q31: Position on political DECENTRALISATION to regions/localities.

	0: Strongly favors political decentralisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Strongly opposes political decentralisation	Don'i know
CON	\circ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP		\bigcirc	\bigcirc									

Q32: How salient was RUSSIAN INTERFERENCE in domestic affairs for the party leadership during 2019?

	0: No importance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Great importance	Don't know
» CON	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		0
» Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
» DUP		\bigcirc										

Q33: How salient was ANTI-ISLAM RHETORIC for the party leadership during 2019

	0: Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Extremely important	Don't know
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
» DUP	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								

In the next section of the survey, we'd like your evaluation of a few party characteristics.

Q34: Some political parties take the position that 'THE PEOPLE' should have the final say on the most important issues, for example, by voting directly in referendums. At the opposite pole are political parties that believe that ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES should make the most important political decisions. Where did the parties fall on this dimension during 2019?

	0: Elected office holders should make the most important decisions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: "The people", not politicians, should make the most important decisions	Don't know
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» DUP		\bigcirc										

Q35: How salient has ANTI-ESTABLISHMENT and ANTI-ELITE RHETORIC been to each party during 2019?

	0: Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Extremely important	Don't know
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
» Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» SNP	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» DUP		\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc		\bigcirc						

Q36: How salient has REDUCING POLITICAL CORRUPTION been to each party in 2019?

	0: Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Extremely important	Don't know
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc							
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
» SNP	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc								
» DUP		\bigcirc										

Q37: Could you please assess the power of LEADERSHIP VS. MEMBERS/ACTIVISTS to make party policy choices?

	0: Members/activists have complete control over policy choices	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10: Leadership has complete control over policy choices	Don't know
CON	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LAB	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
LIBDEM	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Green	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
SNP	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Plaid	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brexit	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
DUP	\circ	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

In the next section of the survey, we would like your opinion on where the party leadership stood on the following EU policies in 2019

Q38: EU COHESION or REGIONAL POLICY (e.g. the structural funds).

	strongly opposes	Opposes	Somewhat opposes	Neutral	Somewhat favors	Favors
» CON	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» DUP						

Q39: EU authority over FOREIGN and SECURITY POLICY.

	1: Strongly opposes	Opposes	Somewhat opposes	Neutral	Somewhat favors	Favors	7: Strongly favors
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\circ
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Plaid	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	0	\circ	0	\circ
» Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» DUP				\bigcirc		\bigcirc	

Q40: The INTERNAL MARKET (i.e. free movement of goods, services, capital and labor).

	1: Strongly opposes	Opposes	Somewhat opposes	Neutral	Somewhat favors	Favors	7: Strongly favors
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Plaid	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	0	\circ	0	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» DUP				\bigcirc		\bigcirc	

Q41: EU authority over ECONOMIC and BUDGETARY POLICY.

	1: Strongly opposes	Opposes	Somewhat opposes	Neutral	Somewhat favors	Favors	7: Strongly favors
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» Green	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	0	\circ
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	0	\circ
» DUP							

Q42: EU authority over ASYLUM POLICY.

	1: Strongly opposes	Opposes	Somewhat opposes	Neutral	Somewhat favors	Favors	7: Strongly favors
» CON	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LAB	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» LIBDEM	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Green	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	0	\bigcirc
» SNP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
» Plaid	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» Brexit	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
» DUP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Vignettes

Finally, we are going to present you with descriptions of 3 hypothetical parties and their views towards ECONOMIC ISSUES. We would like you to place these hypothetical parties on the ECONOMIC DIMENSION.

Party A supports a strong role for government in redistributing wealth, protecting jobs, and regulating business. It favors steeply progressive taxes to fund social programs. Where would you place this party on the scale below?



Party B believes in small government. It favors minimal regulation of business, supports the privatization of many government operations, and opposes high taxes. Where would you place this party on the scale below?

	0:									10:		
	Extreme			5:							Extreme	Don't
	left	1	2	3	4	Center	6	7	8	9	right	know
Party B	\bigcirc											

Party C advocates welfare policies within a market economy. This party supports social investment in education and health to spread individual opportunity, while rejecting major income redistribution. Where would you place this party on the scale below?



Demographics

In closing, we'd like to ask a few questions about you.

What is your gender?

O Female

O Male

Other/prefer not to choose

49/2020, 12:44 PM

Where would you place yo	ursel	f on	the ECC	NOMIC	left/rig	ıht ?				
0: Left	1	2	3	4 C	5: enter	6	7	8	9	10: Right
Where would you place traditional/authoritaria	your	self	on the	liborta	rian/p	••••		داداد،	_	
traditional/authoritariai	ń din	nens	sion?	iibertai	, p	osum	iatei	rialis	t vs.	
traditional/authoritariai 0: Libertarian/ Postmaterialist	ń dim	nens 2	sion? 3 4	5:		7	atei	9	t vs. 10 Tradit Author	ional/
0: Libertarian/				5:					10 Tradit	ional/
0: Libertarian/	1	2	3 4	5: Cento	er 6	7	8	9	Tradit Author	ional/ itarian

Block 5

We thank you for filling out the survey. Please visit our website (www.chesdata.eu) for free access to all previous waves of the data and follow us on Twitter (@ches_data) for information regarding the release of the 2019 wave.

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